

Solar activity was low. The largest events of the week were three C3/Sf events. The first two occurred at 15/0335 UTC and 15/1033 UTC, respectively, from Region 1791 (S14, L=255, class/area=Dso/110 on 15 July). Later in the week, Region 1800 (S08, L=158, class/area=Dao/80 on 21 Jul) produced the third C3/1f flare at 21/0844 UTC. Throughout the week, Region 1791 was responsible for the bulk of the flare activity while Regions 1793 (N21, L=195, class/area=Esi/310 on 16 Jul) and 1800 were the second and third most prolific flare producers. Regions 1791 and 1793 were the most magnetically complex regions on the visible disk; Region 1791 began the week with a beta-gamma-delta configuration which slowly devolved into a simple beta-type group before decaying to plage on 20 Jul. Region 1793 maintained its beta-gamma configuration throughout the week and was the largest region on the disk throughout the period. A potentially Earth-directed coronal mass ejection (CME) was observed in SOHO/LASCO C2 coronagraph imagery at 16/0400 UTC, leaving the southeast limb.

No proton events were observed at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit reached high levels every day this period, reaching a peak flux value of 4,330 pfu at 17/1850 UTC.

Geomagnetic field activity ranged from quiet to G1 (Minor) geomagnetic storm levels this week. Monday (15 Jul) began with G1 (Minor) geomagnetic storm conditions with major storm conditions observed at high latitudes due to effects from a CME that arrived on Sunday (14 Jul). By midday Monday, the geomagnetic activity had decreased to unsettled levels, and later declined to quiet levels by the end on 15 Jul. Quiet conditions persisted until Thursday (18 Jul) when a positive polarity coronal hole high speed stream (CH HSS) became geoeffective, bringing unsettled to active conditions which persisted through the first synoptic period on 20 Jul. The 16 Jul CME mentioned in the Solar Summary may have arrived in conjunction with the + CH HSS, contributing to the disturbed conditions, however, no CME signature was obvious in the ACE solar wind parameters.

### **Space Weather Outlook** **22 July - 17 August 2013**

Solar activity is expected to remain low with a chance for isolated R1 (Minor) radio blackout conditions throughout the period due to active region flare activity.

No proton events are expected at geosynchronous orbit.

The greater than 2 MeV electron flux at geosynchronous orbit is expected to be at high levels through 02 Aug in response to a coronal hole high speed stream.

Geomagnetic field activity is expected to be at generally quiet to unsettled levels for the majority of the period, excluding a disruption for transient solar wind features. Active conditions are



expected from 26 - 28 Jul, 9 - 11 Aug, and 14 - 15 Aug in response to recurrent coronal hole high speed streams.

### ***Daily Solar Data***

| Date    | Radio<br>Flux<br>10.7cm | Sun<br>spot<br>No. | Sunspot<br>Area<br>(10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi.) | X-ray<br>Background<br>Flux | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|---------|-------------------------|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
|         |                         |                    |   |                             | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|         |                         |                    |   |                             | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 15 July | 114                     | 77                 | 360   | B4.6                        | 5      | 0 | 0 | 10      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 16 July | 114                     | 61                 | 530   | B3.7                        | 2      | 0 | 0 | 3       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 July | 111                     | 74                 | 430   | B3.2                        | 2      | 0 | 0 | 5       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 July | 115                     | 112                | 440   | B3.4                        | 2      | 0 | 0 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 July | 114                     | 94                 | 330   | B3.4                        | 0      | 0 | 0 | 1       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 July | 113                     | 57                 | 260   | B3.0                        | 2      | 0 | 0 | 3       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 July | 109                     | 49                 | 320   | B3.2                        | 2      | 0 | 0 | 8       | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

### ***Daily Particle Data***

| Date    | Proton Fluence<br>(protons/cm <sup>2</sup> -day -sr) |         |          | Electron Fluence<br>(electrons/cm <sup>2</sup> -day -sr) |         |        |
|---------|--|---------|----------|--|---------|--------|
|         | >1 MeV   | >10 MeV | >100 MeV | >0.6 MeV   | >2MeV   | >4 MeV |
|         |  |         |          |  |         |        |
| 15 July | 1.3e+05  | 1.0e+04 | 2.5e+03  |  | 2.1e+07 |        |
| 16 July | 1.4e+05  | 1.0e+04 | 2.5e+03  |  | 6.4e+07 |        |
| 17 July | 1.6e+05  | 1.0e+04 | 2.7e+03  |  | 1.8e+08 |        |
| 18 July | 3.0e+05  | 1.1e+04 | 2.7e+03  |  | 8.1e+07 |        |
| 19 July | 5.0e+05  | 1.0e+04 | 2.6e+03  |  | 7.6e+07 |        |
| 20 July | 1.5e+06  | 1.1e+04 | 2.7e+03  |  | 1.9e+08 |        |
| 21 July | 1.5e+06  | 1.1e+04 | 2.5e+03  |  | 1.9e+08 |        |

### ***Daily Geomagnetic Data***

| Date    | Middle Latitude<br>Fredericksburg |                 | High Latitude<br>College |                 | Estimated<br>Planetary |                 |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|         | A                                 | K-indices       | A                        | K-indices       | A                      | K-indices       |
|         |                                   |                 |                          |                 |                        |                 |
| 15 July | 33                                | 6-6-5-4-3-2-1-2 | 34                       | 4-4-6-4-5-5-3-1 | 25                     | 5-5-4-3-3-3-2-2 |
| 16 July | 5                                 | 0-2-1-1-2-2-2-2 | 6                        | 1-2-2-2-2-2-1-1 | 5                      | 1-2-1-1-1-2-2-1 |
| 17 July | 5                                 | 0-1-2-1-2-2-1-2 | 2                        | 1-1-1-0-0-1-1-1 | 5                      | 1-1-2-1-1-1-1-2 |
| 18 July | 16                                | 0-0-2-2-4-5-4-3 | 26                       | 1-0-2-3-6-6-3-2 | 15                     | 1-1-2-2-4-4-4-3 |
| 19 July | 13                                | 3-2-3-3-3-2-3-3 | 26                       | 3-3-5-5-5-3-3-2 | 14                     | 3-2-3-2-3-3-3-3 |
| 20 July | 6                                 | 3-1-1-1-2-2-2-1 | 4                        | 3-2-1-2-1-0-0-0 | 6                      | 3-1-2-1-1-1-1-1 |
| 21 July | 4                                 | 1-1-0-2-2-2-1-1 | 3                        | 1-1-1-1-1-1-1-0 | 5                      | 1-1-1-1-1-2-1-2 |

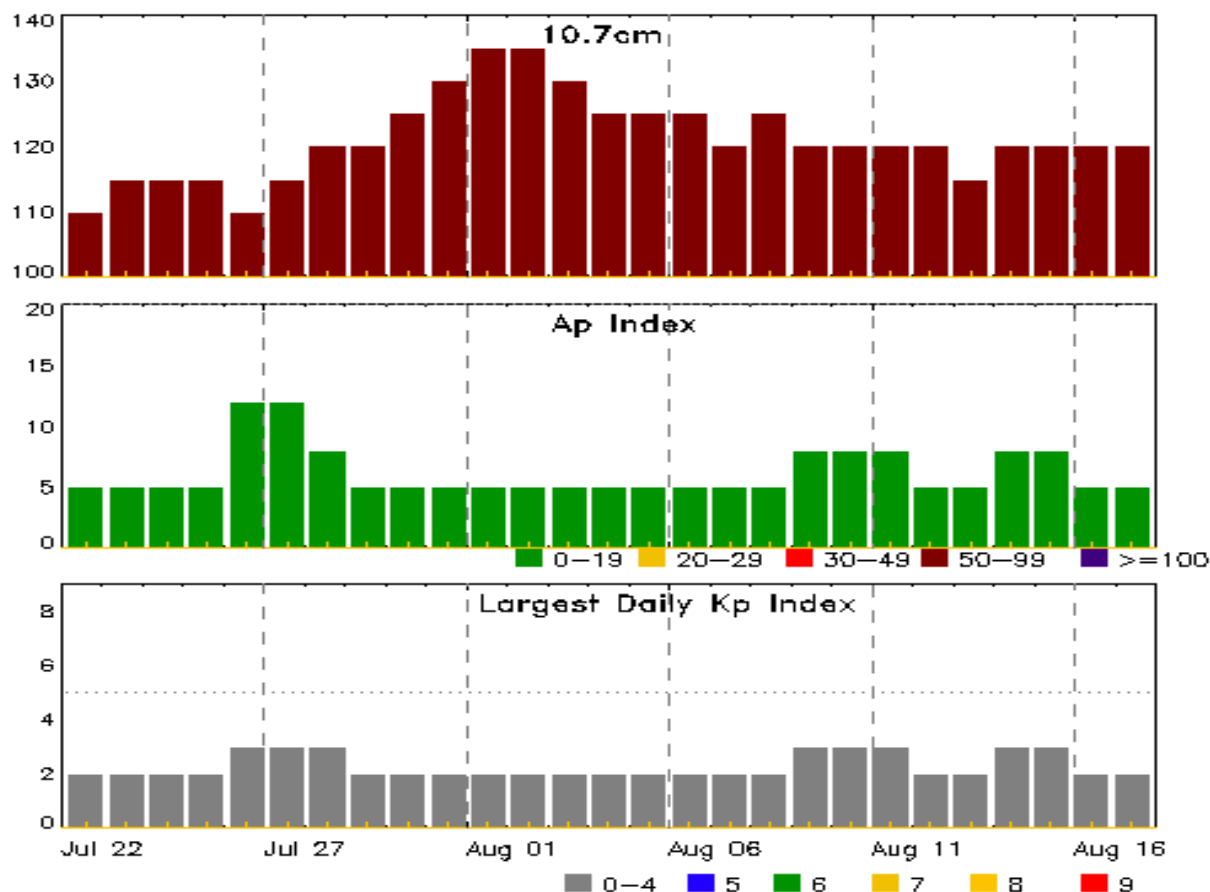


### *Alerts and Warnings Issued*

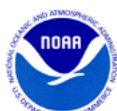
| <b>Date &amp; Time<br/>of Issue UTC</b> | <b>Type of Alert or Warning</b>                            | <b>Date &amp; Time<br/>of Event UTC</b> |
|---|--|---|
| 15 Jul 0029                             | WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5                                 | 15/0030 - 0800                          |
| 15 Jul 0047                             | EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4                        | 14/0215 - 15/1300                       |
| 15 Jul 0110                             | ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 5                                   | 15/0108                                 |
| 15 Jul 0708                             | EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 5                        | 15/0030 - 1300                          |
| 15 Jul 0708                             | EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4                        | 14/0215 - 15/1900                       |
| 15 Jul 1455                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 16 Jul 1321                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 17 Jul 0631                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 17 Jul 1450                             | WATCH: Geomagnetic Storm Category G1 predicted             |   |
| 18 Jul 0524                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 18 Jul 1451                             | WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4                                 | 18/1451 - 2100                          |
| 18 Jul 1453                             | ALERT: Geomagnetic K = 4                                   | 18/1454                                 |
| 18 Jul 2044                             | EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4                        | 18/1451 - 19/1300                       |
| 19 Jul 1256                             | EXTENDED WARNING: Geomagnetic K = 4                        | 18/1451 - 20/1300                       |
| 19 Jul 1301                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 20 Jul 0501                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |
| 20 Jul 0540                             | CANCELLATION:<br>Geomagnetic Storm Category G1 predicted   |   |
| 21 Jul 0505                             | CONTINUED ALERT:<br>Electron 2MeV Integral Flux >= 1000pfu | 10/1655                                 |



## Twenty-seven Day Outlook



| Date   | Radio Flux<br>10.7cm | Planetary<br>A Index | Largest<br>Kp Index | Date   | Radio Flux<br>10.7cm | Planetary<br>A Index | Largest<br>Kp Index |
|--------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 22 Jul | 110                  | 5                    | 2                   | 05 Aug | 125                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 23     | 115                  | 5                    | 2                   | 06     | 125                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 24     | 115                  | 5                    | 2                   | 07     | 120                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 25     | 115                  | 5                    | 2                   | 08     | 125                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 26     | 110                  | 12                   | 3                   | 09     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   |
| 27     | 115                  | 12                   | 3                   | 10     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   |
| 28     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   | 11     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   |
| 29     | 120                  | 5                    | 2                   | 12     | 120                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 30     | 125                  | 5                    | 2                   | 13     | 115                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 31     | 130                  | 5                    | 2                   | 14     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   |
| 01 Aug | 135                  | 5                    | 2                   | 15     | 120                  | 8                    | 3                   |
| 02     | 135                  | 5                    | 2                   | 16     | 120                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 03     | 130                  | 5                    | 2                   | 17     | 120                  | 5                    | 2                   |
| 04     | 125                  | 5                    | 2                   |        |                      |                      |                     |



## ***Energetic Events***

| Date | Time  |     |          | X-ray |            | Optical Information |                  |       | Peak       |      | Sweep Freq |    |
|------|-------|-----|----------|-------|------------|---------------------|------------------|-------|------------|------|------------|----|
|      | Begin | Max | Half Max | Class | Integ Flux | Imp/ Brtns          | Location Lat CMD | Rgn # | Radio Flux |      | Intensity  |    |
|      |       |     |          |       |            |                     |                  |       | 245        | 2695 | II         | IV |

**No Events Observed**

## ***Flare List***

| Date   | Time  |       |       | X-ray Class | Optical    |                  |       |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------|
|        | Begin | Max   | End   |             | Imp/ Brtns | Location Lat CMD | Rgn # |
| 15 Jul | 0233  | 0257  | 0303  | C1.1        |            |                  | 1792  |
| 15 Jul | 0311  | 0344  | 0408  | C3.0        | SF         | S13E19           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 0419  | 0421  | 0423  |             | SF         | S13E16           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 0424  | 0424  | 0441  |             | SF         | S13E16           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 0622  | 0633  | 0654  |             | SF         | S12E18           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 0708  | 0716  | 0718  |             | SF         | N11W62           | 1794  |
| 15 Jul | 0726  | 0733  | 0740  | C1.7        |            |                  | 1793  |
| 15 Jul | 0806  | 0808  | 0812  |             | SF         | S12E18           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 0828  | 0830  | 0832  |             | SF         | N12W63           | 1794  |
| 15 Jul | 1028  | U1033 | A1154 | C3.6        | SF         | S12E16           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | B1201 | U1208 | A1217 |             | SF         | S12E15           | 1791  |
| 15 Jul | 1655  | 1700  | 1703  | C1.0        | SF         | S12E15           | 1791  |
| 16 Jul | 0059  | 0110  | 0115  | C2.1        | SF         | S13E09           | 1791  |
| 16 Jul | 0851  | 0853  | 0900  |             | SF         | S12E04           | 1791  |
| 16 Jul | 1010  | 1016  | 1021  | C1.9        | SF         | S12E04           | 1791  |
| 16 Jul | 2228  | 2233  | 2237  | B5.7        |            |                  | 1793  |
| 16 Jul | 2324  | 2343  | 0005  | B6.4        |            |                  | 1791  |
| 17 Jul | 0149  | 0221  | 0254  | C1.1        | SF         | S13W05           | 1791  |
| 17 Jul | 0239  | 0240  | 0246  |             | SF         | S13W05           | 1791  |
| 17 Jul | 0500  | 0507  | 0524  |             | SF         | S12E04           | 1791  |
| 17 Jul | 0559  | 0559  | 0601  |             | SF         | N22E47           | 1793  |
| 17 Jul | 0912  | 0916  | 0919  | C1.6        |            |                  |       |
| 17 Jul | 1006  | 1010  | 1013  | B5.8        | SF         | S13W10           | 1791  |
| 17 Jul | 2101  | 2104  | 2107  | B6.9        |            |                  | 1793  |
| 18 Jul | 1756  | 1823  | 1858  | C2.3        |            |                  | 1800  |
| 18 Jul | 1957  | 2016  | 2032  | C2.3        |            |                  | 1800  |
| 19 Jul | 2152  | 2159  | 2206  | B9.8        | SF         | S17W46           | 1791  |
| 20 Jul | 0334  | 0338  | 0344  | C2.1        | SF         | N24E09           | 1793  |
| 20 Jul | 0643  | 0643  | 0646  |             | SF         | N19E02           | 1793  |
| 20 Jul | 1935  | 1935  | 1939  |             | SF         | N22E01           | 1793  |
| 20 Jul | 2333  | 2338  | 2342  | C1.0        |            |                  | 1800  |



## *Flare List*

| Date   | Time  |      |      | Optical        |               |                     |          |
|--------|-------|------|------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|----------|
|        | Begin | Max  | End  | X-ray<br>Class | Imp/<br>Brtns | Location<br>Lat CMD | Rgn<br># |
| 21 Jul | 0258  | 0308 | 0310 | C1.0           | SF            | S07E34              | 1800     |
| 21 Jul | 0319  | 0329 | 0336 |                | SF            | S07E33              | 1800     |
| 21 Jul | 0441  | 0444 | 0448 |                | SF            | S07E33              | 1800     |
| 21 Jul | 0521  | 0525 | 0527 | B5.7           | SF            | S07E32              | 1800     |
| 21 Jul | 0640  | 0645 | 0649 | B8.0           | SF            | N23W07              | 1793     |
| 21 Jul | 0824  | 0844 | 0939 | C3.1           | 1F            | S06E31              | 1800     |
| 21 Jul | 0827  | 0827 | 0831 |                | SF            | N23W09              | 1793     |
| 21 Jul | 1215  | 1219 | 1224 | B8.3           | SF            | N22W09              | 1793     |
| 21 Jul | 1232  | 1234 | 1238 |                | SF            | N22W11              | 1793     |
| 21 Jul | 1455  | 1459 | 1501 | B6.2           |               |                     | 1793     |



### ***Region Summary***

| Date        | Location | Sunspot Characteristics |                                |                   |               |               |              | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
|             | Lat CMD  | Helio                   | Area<br>10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi. | Extent<br>(helio) | Spot<br>Class | Spot<br>Count | Mag<br>Class | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|             |          | Lon                     |                                |                   |               |               |              | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Region 1787 |          |                         |                                |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 03 Jul      | S14E70   | 348                     | 60                             | 7                 | Dso           | 3             | B            | 4      | 1 |   | 6       |   |   |   |   |
| 04 Jul      | S14E56   | 349                     | 160                            | 9                 | Dao           | 12            | BG           | 5      |   |   | 5       | 2 |   |   |   |
| 05 Jul      | S15E43   | 349                     | 170                            | 11                | Eai           | 14            | BG           | 9      |   |   | 19      | 3 |   |   |   |
| 06 Jul      | S14E31   | 348                     | 140                            | 10                | Dao           | 17            | BG           |        |   |   | 5       |   |   |   |   |
| 07 Jul      | S14E17   | 349                     | 140                            | 11                | Eai           | 19            | BG           |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 08 Jul      | S14E03   | 348                     | 200                            | 11                | Eac           | 34            | BGD          |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 09 Jul      | S15W09   | 348                     | 230                            | 11                | Eai           | 23            | BG           | 1      |   |   | 2       |   |   |   |   |
| 10 Jul      | S12W24   | 350                     | 120                            | 11                | Eai           | 17            | BG           | 2      |   |   | 2       | 1 |   |   |   |
| 11 Jul      | S15W36   | 348                     | 100                            | 11                | Esi           | 14            | BG           |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 12 Jul      | S13W49   | 348                     | 90                             | 11                | Eao           | 14            | BG           | 1      |   |   | 1       |   |   |   |   |
| 13 Jul      | S14W63   | 349                     | 90                             | 11                | Eao           | 10            | BG           |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 14 Jul      | S13W75   | 348                     | 20                             | 1                 | Hax           | 1             | A            |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul      | S13W89   | 349                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|             |          |                         |                                |                   |               |               |              | 23     | 1 | 0 | 40      | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 348

|                           |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| <i><b>Region 1789</b></i> |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 07 Jul                    | S24E22 | 344 | 10    | 3 | Bxo | 2 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 08 Jul                    | S25E09 | 342 | 10    | 6 | Bxo | 3 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 09 Jul                    | S23W05 | 343 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 10 Jul                    | S23W19 | 345 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| 11 Jul                    | S28W24 | 337 | 10    | 1 | Axx | 2 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12 Jul                    | S27W37 | 336 | 0     |   | Axx | 1 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 Jul                    | S27W51 | 337 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 Jul                    | S27W65 | 338 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul                    | S27W79 | 339 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|                           |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 343





### *Region Summary - continued*

| Date        | Location | Sunspot Characteristics |                                |                   |               |               |              | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
|             | Lat CMD  | Helio                   | Area<br>10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi. | Extent<br>(helio) | Spot<br>Class | Spot<br>Count | Mag<br>Class | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|             |          | Lon                     |                                |                   |               |               |              | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Region 1790 |          |                         |                                |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 07 Jul      | S15E45   | 321                     | 10                             | 2                 | Axx           | 2             | A            |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 08 Jul      | S15E30   | 322                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 09 Jul      | S15E16   | 323                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 10 Jul      | S15E02   | 324                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 11 Jul      | S15W12   | 325                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 12 Jul      | S15W26   | 325                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 13 Jul      | S15W40   | 326                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 14 Jul      | S15W54   | 327                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul      | S15W68   | 328                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul      | S15W82   | 329                     | plage                          |                   |               |               |              |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|             |          |                         |                                |                   |               |               |              | 0      | 0 | 0 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 324

|                    |        |     |       |   |     |    |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|----|-----|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|
| <b>Region 1791</b> |        |     |       |   |     |    |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |
| 12 Jul             | S15E47 | 252 | 50    | 5 | Dso | 7  | B   |   |   |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |
| 13 Jul             | S14E32 | 254 | 130   | 6 | Dao | 7  | B   | 1 |   |   | 2  |   |   |   |   |
| 14 Jul             | S15E17 | 256 | 110   | 7 | Dai | 15 | B   |   |   |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul             | S14E04 | 255 | 110   | 7 | Dso | 13 | BGD | 3 |   |   | 8  |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul             | S14W08 | 255 | 110   | 7 | Dao | 14 | BD  | 2 |   |   | 3  |   |   |   |   |
| 17 Jul             | S14W21 | 254 | 90    | 6 | Dao | 15 | BG  | 1 |   |   | 4  |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul             | S14W34 | 253 | 30    | 7 | Cao | 10 | B   |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul             | S13W46 | 253 | 0     | 1 | Axx | 1  | A   |   |   |   | 1  |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul             | S13W60 | 254 | plage |   |     |    |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul             | S13W74 | 254 | plage |   |     |    |     |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |
|                    |        |     |       |   |     |    |     | 7 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 255



### *Region Summary - continued*

| Date | Location |              | Sunspot Characteristics        |                   |               |               |              | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
|      | Lat CMD  | Helio<br>Lon | Area<br>10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi. | Extent<br>(helio) | Spot<br>Class | Spot<br>Count | Mag<br>Class | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|      |          |              |                                |                   |               |               |              | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

#### *Region 1792*

|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12 Jul | N05E55 | 243 | 10    | 4 | Bxo | 3 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 13 Jul | N05E43 | 243 | 10    | 2 | Bxo | 3 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 14 Jul | N04E29 | 244 | 10    | 2 | Bxo | 5 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul | N03E13 | 246 | 10    | 1 | Axx | 2 | A | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul | N02E02 | 244 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 17 Jul | N02W13 | 246 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul | N02W28 | 248 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | N02W43 | 250 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | N02W58 | 252 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | N02W73 | 253 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 244

#### *Region 1793*

|        |        |     |     |    |     |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14 Jul | N19E74 | 206 | 150 | 6  | Dho | 3  | B  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul | N21E62 | 198 | 210 | 11 | Esi | 6  | BG | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul | N21E51 | 195 | 310 | 12 | Esi | 14 | BG |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 17 Jul | N21E37 | 196 | 310 | 14 | Eho | 11 | BG |   |   |   | 1 |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul | N20E24 | 195 | 310 | 14 | Eho | 18 | BG |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | N21E12 | 195 | 280 | 13 | Eho | 17 | BG |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | N21W01 | 195 | 230 | 15 | Eao | 24 | BG | 1 |   |   | 3 |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | N21W15 | 195 | 240 | 16 | Fso | 18 | BG |   |   |   | 4 |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |     |    |     |    |    | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 195

#### *Region 1794*

|        |        |     |     |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-----|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14 Jul | N13W57 | 330 | 10  | 4 | Bxo | 2 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul | N13W72 | 331 | 30  | 4 | Dao | 5 | B |   |   |   | 2 |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul | N15W88 | 335 | 110 | 9 | Dao | 3 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |     |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 330



### *Region Summary - continued*

| Date | Location |              | Sunspot Characteristics        |                   |               |               |              | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|------|----------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
|      | Lat CMD  | Helio<br>Lon | Area<br>10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi. | Extent<br>(helio) | Spot<br>Class | Spot<br>Count | Mag<br>Class | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|      |          |              |                                |                   |               |               |              | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

#### *Region 1795*

|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 14 Jul | S06E64 | 209 | 10    | 3 | Bxo | 2 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 15 Jul | S05E49 | 209 | 0     | 1 | Axx | 1 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 16 Jul | S06E34 | 213 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 17 Jul | S06E19 | 214 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul | S06E04 | 216 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | S06W10 | 217 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | S06W25 | 219 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | S06W40 | 220 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 216

#### *Region 1796*

|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17 Jul | S14W39 | 272 | 10    | 3 | Bxo | 4 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul | S12W53 | 272 | 40    | 4 | Dso | 6 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | S13W67 | 274 | 10    | 1 | Axx | 1 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | S13W81 | 275 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Crossed West Limb.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 272

#### *Region 1797*

|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17 Jul | S19E11 | 222 | 20    | 4 | Cro | 4 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul | S19W02 | 221 | 10    | 6 | Bxo | 4 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | S19W14 | 221 | 10    | 5 | Bxo | 2 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | S19W26 | 220 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | S19W40 | 220 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 221

#### *Region 1798*

|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|-------|---|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 18 Jul | S12E42 | 177 | 10    | 1 | Bxo | 2 | B |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | S12E28 | 179 | 10    | 1 | Axx | 1 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | S12E14 | 180 | 10    | 1 | Axx | 1 | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | S12W00 | 180 | plage |   |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |       |   |     |   |   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 180



### *Region Summary - continued*

| Region 1799 |         |                         |                        |         |       |       |       |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|-------------|---------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|
| Location    |         | Sunspot Characteristics |                        |         |       |       |       | Flares |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| Date        | Lat CMD | Helio                   | Area                   | Extent  | Spot  | Spot  | Mag   | X-ray  |   |   | Optical |   |   |   |   |
|             |         | Lon                     | 10 <sup>-6</sup> hemi. | (helio) | Class | Count | Class | C      | M | X | S       | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|             |         |                         |                        |         |       |       |       |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 18 Jul      | S18E58  | 161                     | 10                     | 1       | Axx   | 1     | A     |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul      | S17E48  | 159                     | 0                      | 1       | Axx   | 1     | A     |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul      | S17E34  | 160                     | plage                  |         |       |       |       |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul      | S17E20  | 160                     | plage                  |         |       |       |       |        |   |   |         |   |   |   |   |
|             |         |                         |                        |         |       |       |       | 0      | 0 | 0 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 160

### **Region 1800**

|        |        |     |    |   |     |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------|--------|-----|----|---|-----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 18 Jul | S10E63 | 156 | 30 |   | Hax | 1  | A | 2 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 19 Jul | S10E51 | 156 | 20 | 1 | Hrx | 1  | A |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 20 Jul | S09E37 | 157 | 20 | 3 | Cro | 2  | B | 1 |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 21 Jul | S08E22 | 158 | 80 | 5 | Dao | 11 | B | 2 |   |   | 4 | 1 |   |   |   |
|        |        |     |    |   |     |    |   | 5 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Still on Disk.

Absolute heliographic longitude: 158

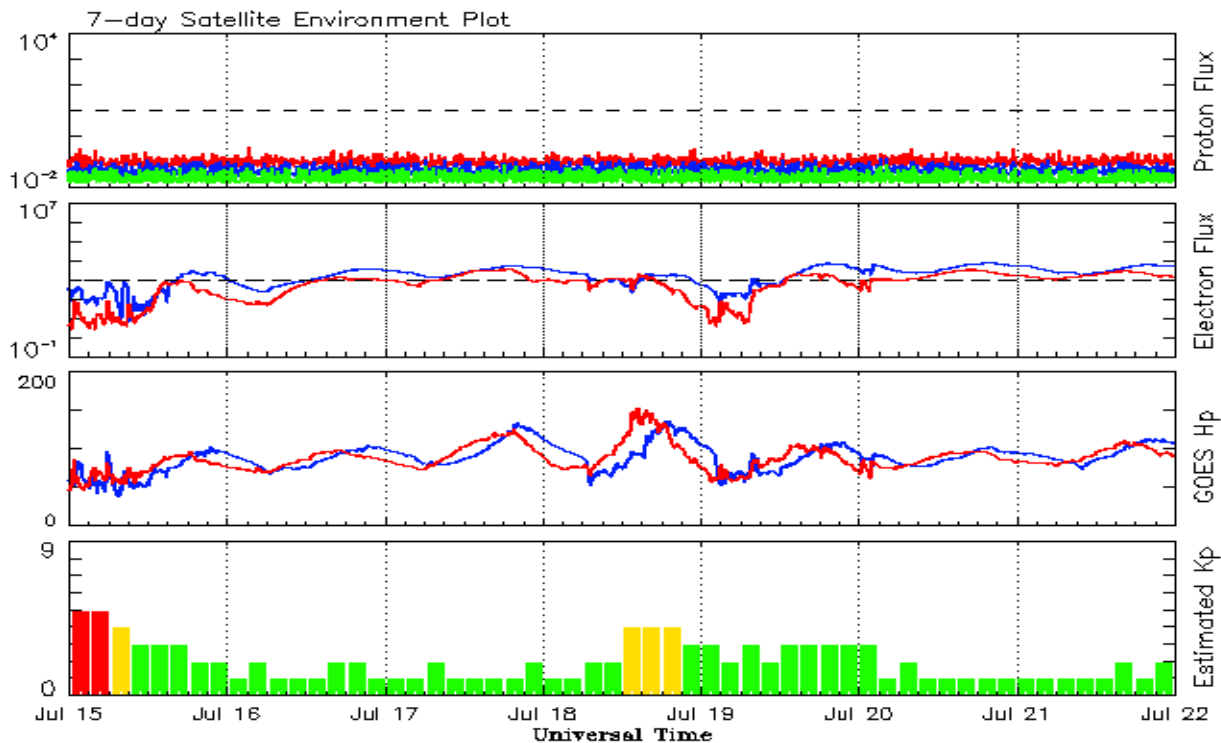


**Recent Solar Indices (preliminary)**  
**Observed monthly mean values**

| Month       | Sunspot Numbers |      |        |               |      | Radio Flux |        | Geomagnetic |        |
|-------------|-----------------|------|--------|---------------|------|------------|--------|-------------|--------|
|             | Observed values |      | Ratio  | Smooth values |      | Penticton  | Smooth | Planetary   | Smooth |
|             | SEC             | RI   | RI/SEC | SEC           | RI   | 10.7 cm    | Value  | Ap          | Value  |
| <b>2011</b> |                 |      |        |               |      |            |        |             |        |
| July        | 67.0            | 43.8 | 0.66   | 82.5          | 57.3 | 94.2       | 115.4  | 9           | 7.3    |
| August      | 66.1            | 50.6 | 0.77   | 84.9          | 59.0 | 101.7      | 117.9  | 8           | 7.4    |
| September   | 106.4           | 78.0 | 0.73   | 84.6          | 59.5 | 134.5      | 118.4  | 13          | 7.7    |
| October     | 116.8           | 88.0 | 0.75   | 84.6          | 59.9 | 137.2      | 118.4  | 7           | 8.0    |
| November    | 133.1           | 96.7 | 0.73   | 86.3          | 61.1 | 153.1      | 119.5  | 3           | 8.0    |
| December    | 106.3           | 73.0 | 0.69   | 89.2          | 63.4 | 141.2      | 121.6  | 3           | 8.0    |
| <b>2012</b> |                 |      |        |               |      |            |        |             |        |
| January     | 91.3            | 58.3 | 0.64   | 92.0          | 65.5 | 133.1      | 124.4  | 6           | 8.3    |
| February    | 50.1            | 32.9 | 0.66   | 94.2          | 66.9 | 106.7      | 126.7  | 7           | 8.4    |
| March       | 77.9            | 64.3 | 0.82   | 94.1          | 66.8 | 115.1      | 126.8  | 14          | 8.1    |
| April       | 84.4            | 55.2 | 0.65   | 91.3          | 64.6 | 113.1      | 125.8  | 9           | 8.0    |
| May         | 99.5            | 69.0 | 0.69   | 87.7          | 61.7 | 121.5      | 123.8  | 8           | 8.2    |
| June        | 88.6            | 64.5 | 0.73   | 83.9          | 58.9 | 120.5      | 121.1  | 10          | 8.3    |
| July        | 99.6            | 66.5 | 0.67   | 82.4          | 57.8 | 135.6      | 119.5  | 13          | 8.3    |
| August      | 85.8            | 63.0 | 0.74   | 83.1          | 58.2 | 115.7      | 119.2  | 7           | 8.1    |
| September   | 84.0            | 61.4 | 0.73   | 83.7          | 58.1 | 123.2      | 118.9  | 8           | 7.8    |
| October     | 73.5            | 53.3 | 0.73   | 85.0          | 58.6 | 123.3      | 119.2  | 9           | 7.4    |
| November    | 89.2            | 61.8 | 0.69   | 87.3          | 59.7 | 120.9      | 120.1  | 6           | 7.3    |
| December    | 60.4            | 40.8 | 0.68   | 88.0          | 59.6 | 108.4      | 120.1  | 3           | 7.5    |
| <b>2013</b> |                 |      |        |               |      |            |        |             |        |
| January     | 99.8            | 62.9 | 0.63   |               |      | 127.1      |        | 4           |        |
| February    | 60.0            | 38.0 | 0.63   |               |      | 104.4      |        | 5           |        |
| March       | 81.0            | 57.9 | 0.71   |               |      | 111.2      |        | 9           |        |
| April       | 112.8           | 72.4 | 0.64   |               |      | 125.0      |        | 5           |        |
| May         | 125.5           | 78.7 | 0.63   |               |      | 131.3      |        | 10          |        |
| June        | 80.1            | 52.5 | 0.66   |               |      | 110.2      |        | 13          |        |

**Note:** Values are final except for the most recent 6 months which are considered preliminary.  
Cycle 24 started in Dec 2008 with an RI=1.7.





*Weekly Geosynchronous Satellite Environment Summary  
Week Beginning 15 July 2013*

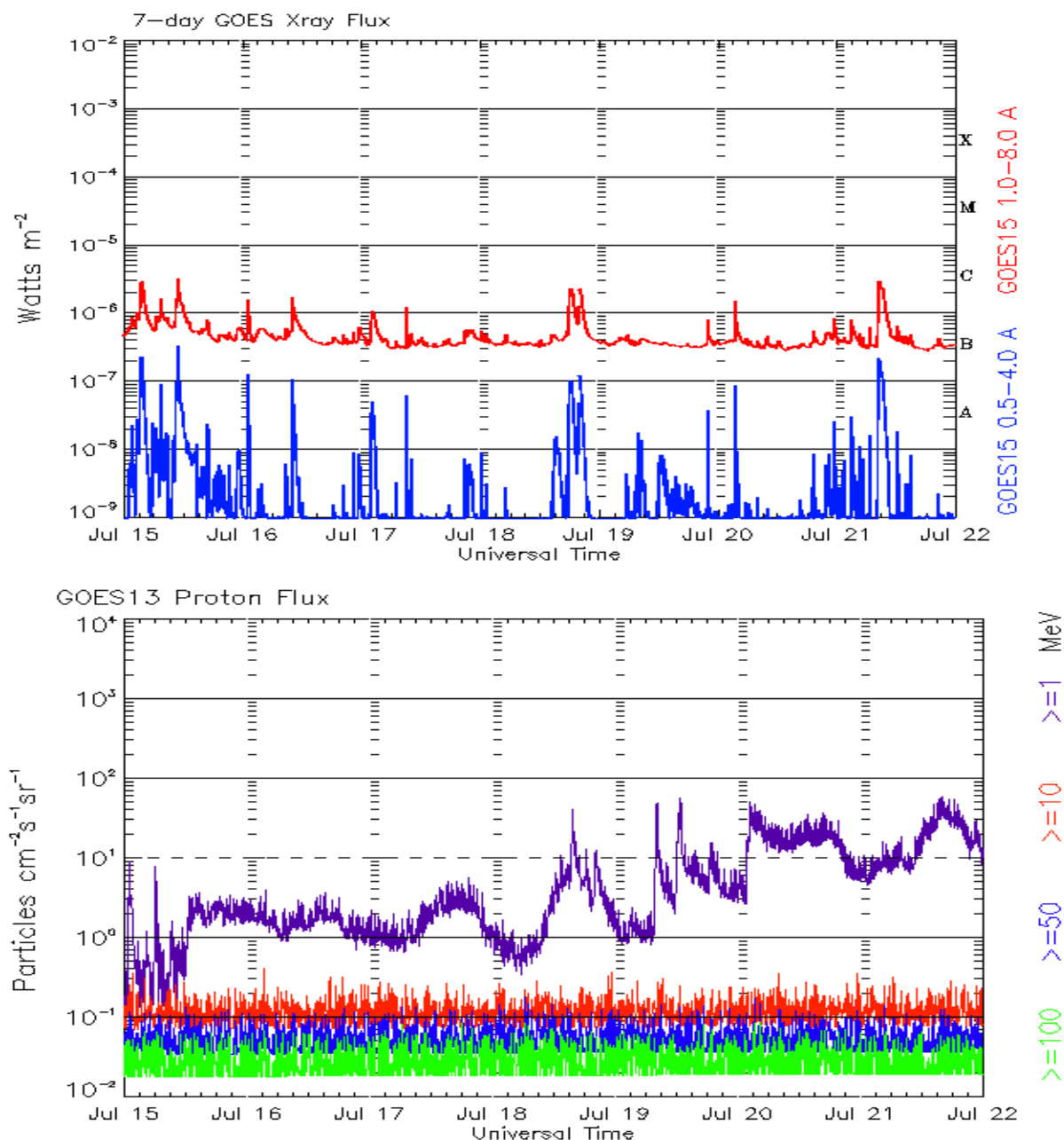
The proton flux plot contains the five-minute averaged integral proton flux (protons/cm<sup>2</sup>-sec -sr) as measured by the SWPC Primary GOES satellite, near West 75, for each of three energy thresholds: greater than 10, 50, and 100 MeV.

The electron flux plot contains the five-minute averaged integral electron flux (electrons/cm<sup>2</sup>-sec -sr) with energies greater than 2 MeV by the SWPC Primary GOES satellite.

The Hp plot contains the five minute averaged Hp magnetic field component in nanoteslas (nT) as by the SWPC Primary GOES satellite. The Hp component is parallel to the spin axis of the satellite, which is nearly parallel to the Earth's rotation axis.

The Estimated 3-hour Planetary Kp-index is derived at the NOAA Space Weather Prediction Center using data from the following ground-based magnetometers: Boulder, Colorado; Chambon la Foret, France; Fredericksburg, Virginia; Fresno, California; Hartland, UK; Newport, Washington; Sitka, Alaska. These data are made available thanks to the cooperative efforts between SWPC and data providers around the world, which currently includes the U.S. Geological Survey, the British Geological Survey, and the Institut de Physique du Globe de Paris.

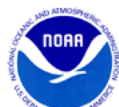
The data included here are those now available in real time at the SWPC and are incomplete in that they do not include the full set of parameters and energy ranges known to cause satellite operating anomalies. The proton and electron fluxes and Kp are 'global' parameters that are applicable to a first order approximation over large areas. H parallel is subject to more localized phenomena and the measurements generally are applicable to within a few degrees of longitude of the measuring satellite.



*Weekly GOES Satellite X-ray and Proton Plots  
Week Beginning 15 July 2013*

The x-ray plots contains five-minute averages x-ray flux (Watt/m<sup>2</sup>) as measure by the SWPC primary GOES X-ray satellite, usually at West 105 longitude, in two wavelength bands, 0.05 - 0.4 and 0.1 - 0.8 nm. The letters A, B, C, M and X refer to x-ray event levels for the 0.1 - 0.8 nm band.

The proton plot contains the five-minute averaged integral flux units (pfu = protons/cm<sup>2</sup> -sec -sr) as measured by the primary SWPC GOES Proton satellite for each of the energy thresholds: >1, >10, >30, and >100 MeV. The P10 event threshold is 10 pfu at greater than 10 MeV.



## ***Preliminary Report and Forecast of Solar Geophysical Data (The Weekly)***

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**Notice:** The 27-day Outlook, Satellite Environment, X-ray and Proton plots have been redesigned.  
Comments and suggestions are welcome SWPC.Webmaster@noaa.gov

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